



# Bluetooth<sup>®</sup> Seminar Series

Tools, Techniques, and Trends

# Bluetooth Protocol Analysis

Improving Quality and Efficiency

Chuck Trefts | General Manager | Ellisys



# Overview

- General Analyzer Capabilities
- Typical Markets/Users
- Updates for Bluetooth 5.2
- Typical Use Cases and Captures
- Newest Features

# Technology Common to All Ellisys Sniffers

## Wireless

- Ellisys revolutionary wideband radio
- Radio baseband reconfigurability
- Additional co-ex capture capabilities
  - Wi-Fi, 802.15.4, Raw Spectrum



## Integration

- Common software platform
- Purpose-built and fully integrated
  - **Better Design = Better Analysis™**
- Diverse set of wired capture features

# Ellisys Bluetooth Qualifier™ (EBQ)

Dual-Mode Test System for LL/BB/LMP/HCI

## Highlights

- 1300+ tests
- Test-equipment grade, purpose-built
- Proprietary, flexible, reconfigurable radio
- Qualification, development, validation, and non-regression capabilities
- Used by developers and labs
- Powerful, home-grown RF, baseband, stack, software, and test architecture



# Flexibility Needed to Address Many Markets/Usages

- Radio controllers
- Stack developers
- Mobile phones, PCs, tablets
- Automotive
- Audio and entertainment
- Location & positioning services
- Home automation
- Qualification test labs
- Medical devices
- Sports and fitness
- IoT sensors, gateways
- Building automation
- Retail - beacons, point of service
- Aerospace
- Government & defense agencies
- Universities and other non-profits



# Flexibility to Address Many Use Cases

- Typical use cases can vary widely depending on the application
- The tool must be flexible enough to seamlessly move across various use case profiles, including automation



# Bluetooth 5.2 Update



# Tools Should *Lead* Specs and Products

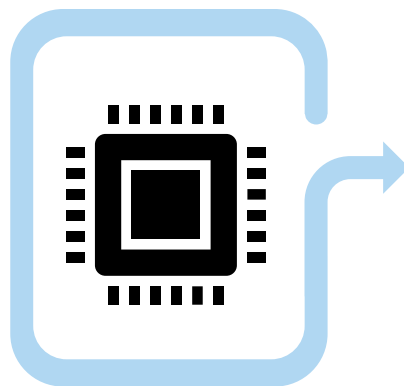
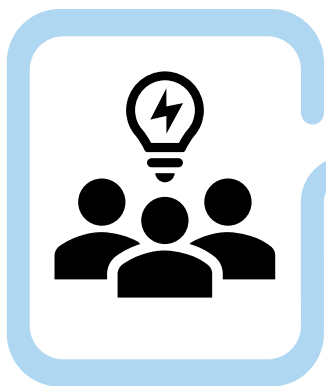
ECOSYSTEM

Membership & WGs

Core, test, marketing  
specs, drafts

Controllers, stacks

End products



We begin our  
involvement

We attend interop events  
& collaborate with early  
adopters

Reconfigurability allows  
us to test early with  
analyzers and  
qualification tools

Features matured, we're  
ready when you are

ELLISYS

# Reconfigurability – Today’s Features Yesterday

EBQ (tester) and analyzer support delivered to developers early 2019

## **Ellisys Ready on Day One of Highly Anticipated Bluetooth® 5.2 Roll-Out**

Company’s Qualification and Analysis Platforms Enabling Development  
of Next-Generation Bluetooth Audio

Geneva, Switzerland — January 16, 2020 — Ellisys, a leading worldwide provider of test and analysis solutions for Bluetooth, Wi-Fi®, Universal Serial Bus (USB), and other wired and wireless communications technologies, today announced the availability of qualification testing and protocol analyzer features supporting the latest version of the Bluetooth Core Specification.

# Typical Cases/Captures

## Retransmissions

Protocol: Single All layers

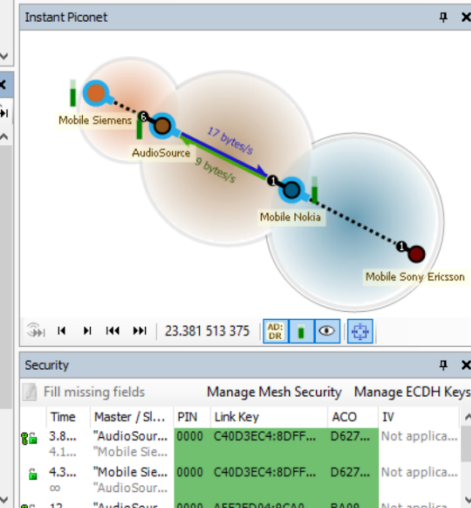
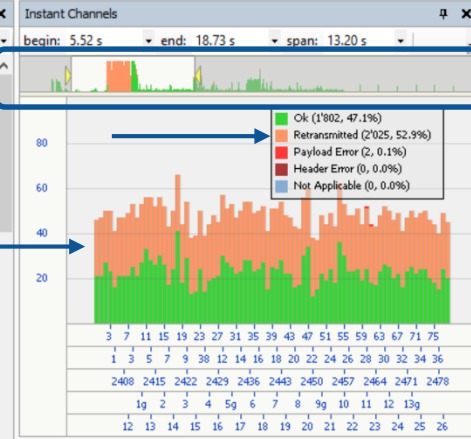
Time	Item	OpCode
0.000 000 000	Paging ("AudioSource" 00:1A:7D:21:38:CD > "Mobile Siemens" 00:0D:41:1C:8C:F3, responde...	
3.434 954 625	LMP Version Exchange (Master: 2.1 > Slave: 1.2)	LMP_version_req, LMP_ver...
3.454 954 375	LMP Features Exchange (34 Features > 32 Features)	LMP_features_req, LMP_fe...
3.464 954 125	LMP Extended Features Exchange (SSP Host)	LMP_features_req_ext, LM...
3.474 954 250	LMP Host Connection (Accepted)	LMP_host_connection_req, ...
3.496 828 875	LMP Setup Complete	LMP_setup_complete
3.518 704 625	LMP Auto Rate	LMP_auto_rate
3.519 328 875	LMP Auto Rate	LMP_auto_rate
3.520 578 875	LMP Timing Accuracy Transaction (250 ppm, Jitter=10 us)	LMP_timing_accuracy_req, ...
3.524 953 500	LMP Channel Classification Request (AFH Reporting Enabled)	LMP_channel_classification_...
3.529 328 750	LMP Channel Classification	LMP_channel_classification
3.531 203 375	LMP Features Exchange (34 Features > 32 Features)	LMP_features_req, LMP_fe...
3.543 077 875	LMP Name Transaction (Prim)	LMP_name_req, LMP_name...
3.548 703 125	LMP Extended Features Exchange (SSP Host)	LMP_features_req_ext, LM...
3.589 328 750	L2CAP Connection (Dst=0x0040, Incomplete)	
3.597 452 375	L2CAP Configure (Dst=0x0040, MTU=48 > Src=0x006C, MTU=48)	
3.616 827 750	L2CAP Configure (Dst=0x006C, MTU=335 > Src=0x0040)	
3.631 202 125	L2CAP SDU (Basic, Dst=0x0040)	
3.653 077 750	L2CAP SDU (Basic, Dst=0x006C)	

Details

All fields Show in overview Display Search

Name Value

- Baseband Information
  - Sniffer Radio
    - RX Strength (RSSI) -78.5 dBm
    - RX Quality Low
    - RF Gain 15.0 dB
  - RF Channel
    - RF Channel Number 4
    - Initial Center Frequency Offset +0 Hz
  - Baseband
    - LAP 21:38:CD
    - Physical Channel Piconet ("AudioSource" 00:...
    - Logical Link Type ACL-C, 1 Mbps
    - Logical Packet Type DM1
    - Payload Data Rate 1 Mbps
    - Payload FEC FEC 2/3
    - Clock [27-0] 0x09CC0A0
    - Whitening On
  - Timing
    - Start Time 3.518 704 625
    - Duration 174 us



# Typical Cases/Captures

## Audio Analysis

Instant Spectrum

BR/EDR Overview

Message Log

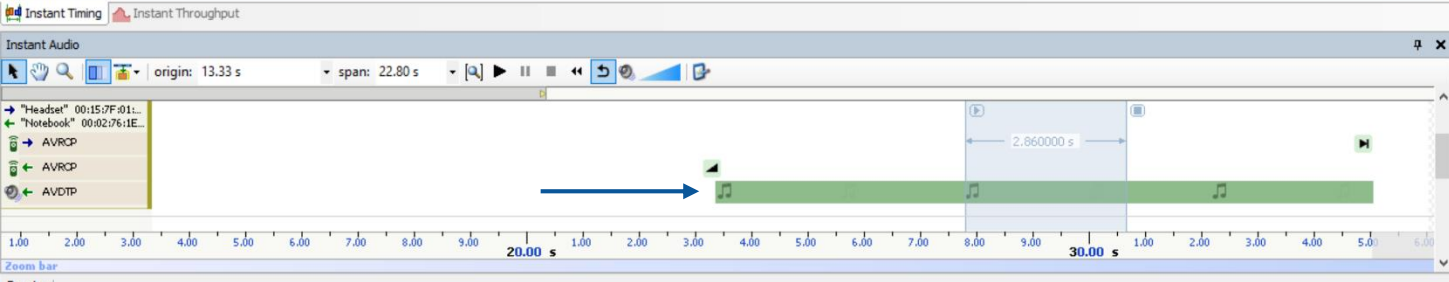
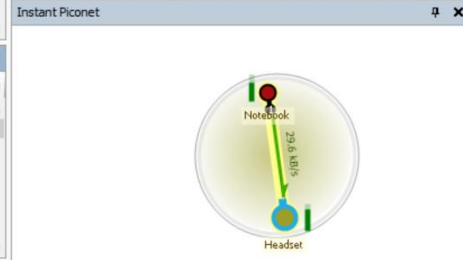
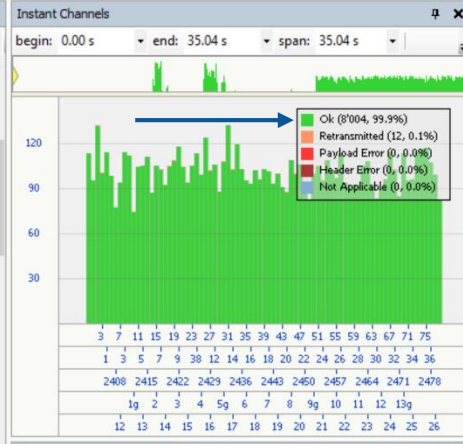
20 items displayed

Time	Item
15.231 523 750	AVDTP Set Configuration (ACP=1, INT=1, Media Transport   Audio   SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands   SCMS-T) > Accept
15.331 525 000	AVDTP Open (ACP=1)
15.507 777 500	AVDTP Start (ACP=1) > Accept
23.293 173 125	AVRCP Volume Up Pressed > Not Implemented By Device
23.355 676 000	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=0..33, Duration=964 ms)
24.329 458 500	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=34..67, Duration=994 ms)
25.331 993 125	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=68..102, Duration=1021 ms)
26.362 027 500	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=103..136, Duration=981 ms)
27.352 061 125	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=137..170, Duration=991 ms)
28.352 094 875	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=171..205, Duration=1021 ms)
29.372 130 000	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=206..240, Duration=1019 ms)
29.372 130 000	AVDTP Media Packet (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T)
29.409 631 250	AVDTP Media Packet (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T)
29.437 131 750	AVDTP Media Packet (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T)
29.452 133 000	AVDTP Media Packet (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T)
29.489 633 500	AVDTP Media Packet (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T)
29.517 134 875	AVDTP Media Packet (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T)
29.544 636 250	AVDTP Media Packet (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, Protection=SCMS-T)

Details

All fields Show in overview Display

Name	Value
AVDTP Media Packet	
Media Packet Header	
Padding	No
Extension	No
Marker	No
Payload Type	0x60
Sequence Number	206
Time Stamp	6'041'156
SSRC	0xA8806760
Content Protection Header	No Indication
L-Bit	Copy
Cp-Bit	Copy
Media Payload	
Number of Frames	11
Last	No
Starting	No
Fragmented	No
Frame 1	
Frame 2	



Security

Fill missing fields Manage Mesh Security Manage ECDH Keys

Time	Master / Slave	PIN	Link Key	ACO	IV
14.7...	"Notebook" ...	1234	654D06A4:83D7B...	A341...	Not applica...
15.6...	"Headset" 0...				
16.1...	"Headset" 0...	1234	654D06A4:83D7B...	A341...	Not applica...
∞	"Notebook" ...				

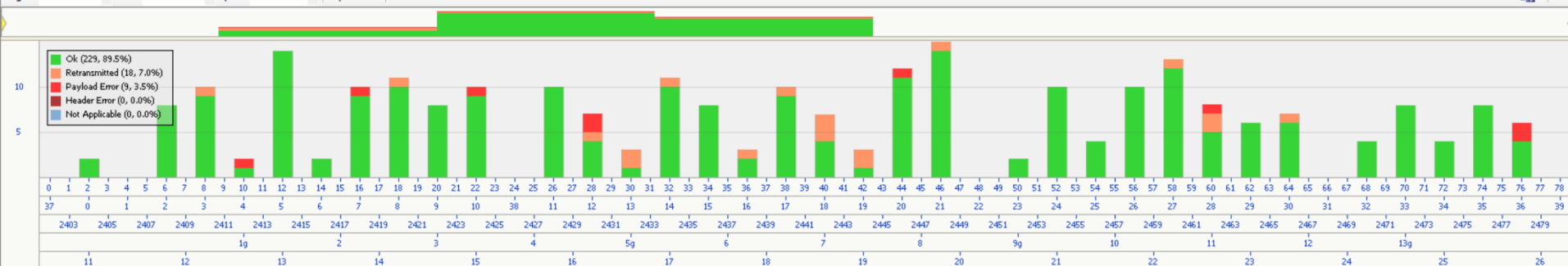
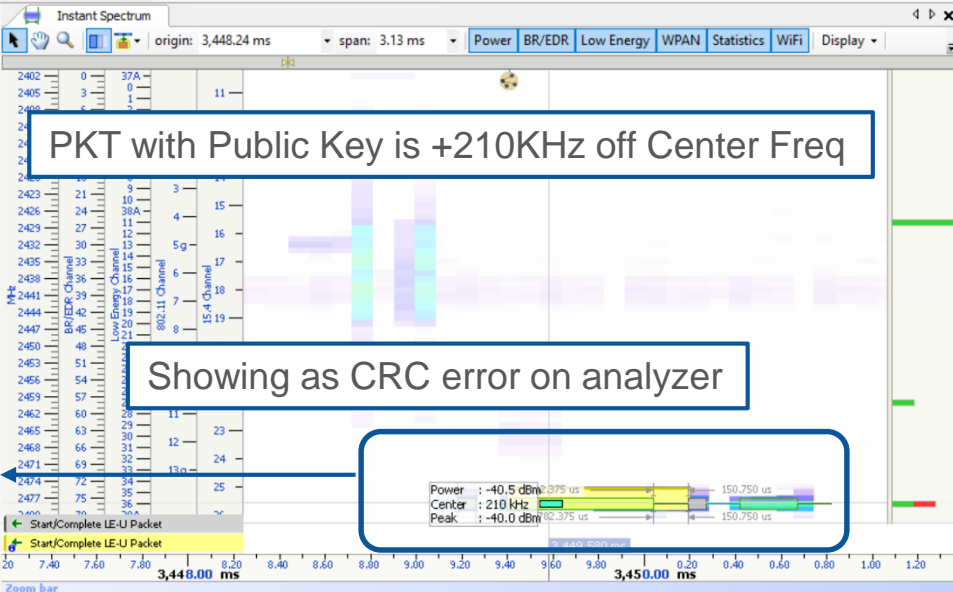
101 Raw data Security

# Typical Cases/Captures

Frequency Offset Issue

Item

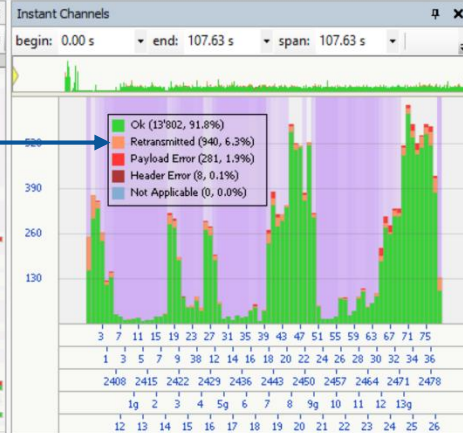
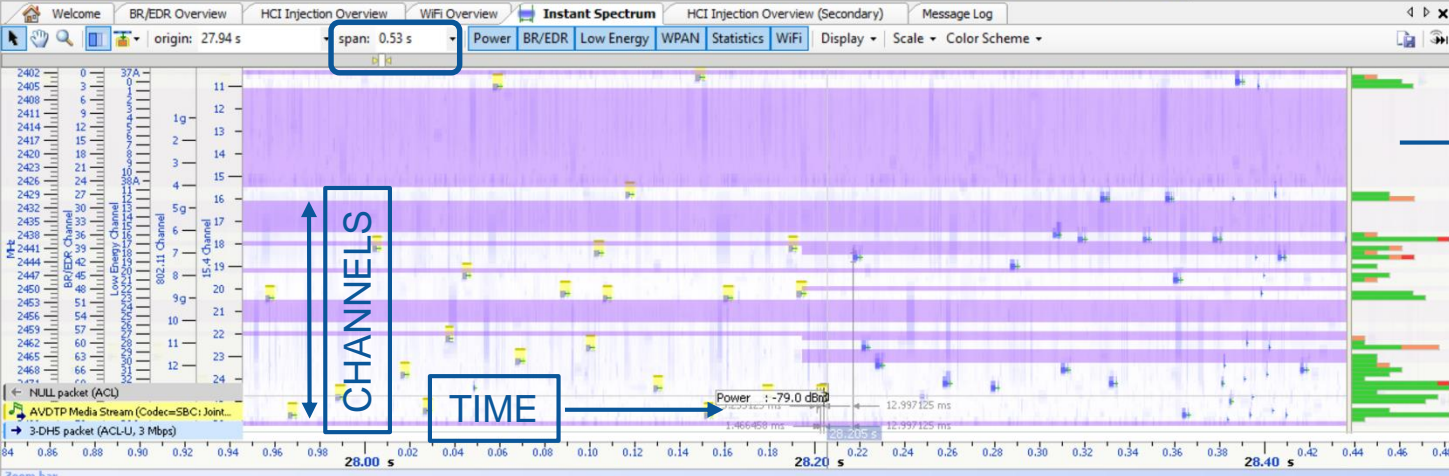
- ATT Read By Group Type Transaction (11 - Max Handle, Primary Service: 193F0010-71F3-452C-851C-5FB39856B2E1 > 193F0020-71F3-452C-851C-5FB39856B2E1)
- ATT Read By Group Type Transaction (32 - Max Handle, Primary Service: 193F0040-71F3-452C-851C-5FB39856B2E1)
- ATT Read By Type Transaction (1 - Max Handle, Characteristic Declaration: Read, Write, 3=Device Name > Read, 5=Appearance > Read, 7=Peripheral Pre...
- LLCP Data Length Update (MaxRx=69 bytes, 664 us, MaxTx=69 bytes, 664 us > MaxRx=69 bytes, 2.12 ms, MaxTx=69 bytes, 2.12 ms)
- ATT Read By Type Transaction (9 - Max Handle, Characteristic Declaration: Write w/o Resp, Write, Notify, 13=193F0011-71F3-452C-851C-5FB39856B2E1 > ...
- ATT Read By Type Transaction (20 - Max Handle, Characteristic Declaration: Notify, 23=193F0022-71F3-452C-851C-5FB39856B2E1 > Write w/o Resp, Wri...
- ATT Read By Type Transaction (30 - Max Handle, Characteristic Declaration: Write w/o Resp, Write, Notify, 34=193F0041-71F3-452C-851C-5FB39856B2E1)
- ATT Read By Type Transaction (34 - Max Handle, Characteristic Declaration: Attribute Not Found)
- SMP Pairing Feature Exchange (No Input No Output, Bonding, SC)
- SMP Public Key Exchange (Debug Mode > M=Debug Key > S=Regular Key)
- SMP Pairing Public Key (Debug Key, X=20B003D2:F297BE2C:5E2C83A7:E9F9A5B9:EFF49111:ACF4FDD8:CC030148:0E359DE6, Y=DC809C49:652AEB...
- SMP Pairing Public Key (X=4D98C029:8F634A49:4D928E93:CFCE3D5:FBF1722A:3686E2FF:FF2E6784:91F0D94E, Y=C77190E5:D810136D:6211CA63...
- L2CAP SDU (Basic, Service=SMP)
- L2CAP B-Frame (Service=SMP)
  - Start/Complete LE-U Transfer
  - Empty LE Packets (x 2, 28.4 ms)
  - Start/Complete LE-U Unit
  - Empty LE Packet
  - Start/Complete LE-U Packet
- SMP Authentication Stage 1 (Just Works / Numeric Comparison > E=07910C10:1712C0483692C0A20812374062)
- SMP Authentication Stage 2 (Ea=0606EE93:D9026172:3E5891F3:853143D9 > Eb=2CB0DB36:60B46608:FEFC93C0:5B026CE2)
- LLCP Encryption Start (EDIV=0x0000, SKDM=0xFC532E818D55FDD8, IVm=0xA8AEC9F9 > SKDs=0x429ED30559E77FCA, IVs=0x0B3C9660)
- Encrypted ACL Link Layer Traffic (x 15, 2.19 s)





# Typical Cases/Captures

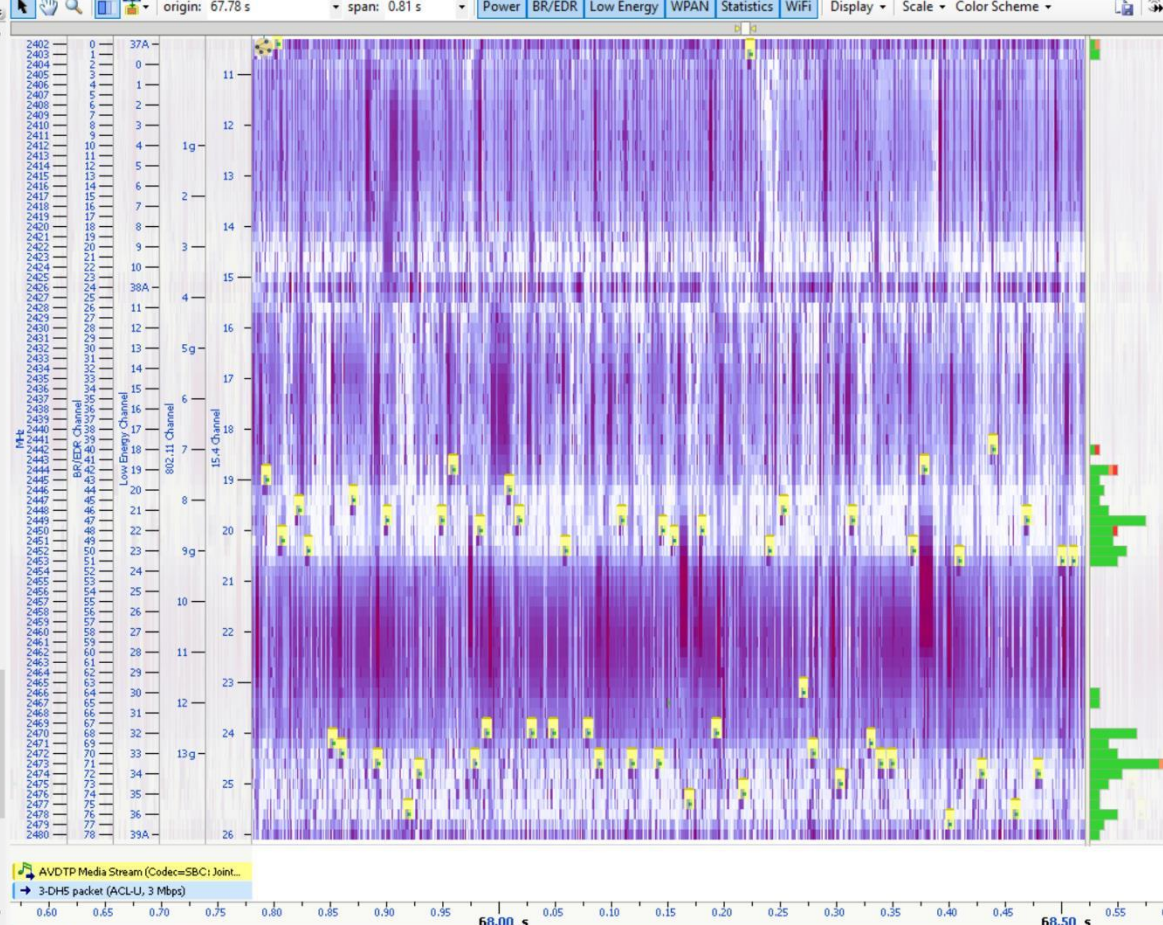
Audio with Adaptive Frequency Hopping



# Typical Cases/Captures

Seeking the best channels on which to talk

Time	Item
64.102 195 375	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3453)
64.622 196 875	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3457)
65.549 698 500	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3462)
65.610 948 625	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3464)
66.627 201 375	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3471)
66.775 951 000	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3472)
67.790 955 000	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3473)
68.149 705 875	Crc Check mismatch (should be 0xA9) CRC is not valid. 0x013F694, AFH enabled
68.795 957 625	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3486)
69.606 586 500	LMP Channel Classification
69.614 711 250	LMP Set AFH (Ch=26, 0x00A0478, as CLK[27-0]: 0x01408F0, AFH enabled)
69.718 460 500	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3492)
70.719 713 250	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3495)
71.717 215 875	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3506)
72.744 719 000	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3513)
73.160 970 000	LMP Set AFH (Ch=26, 0x00A1AA2, as CLK[27-0]: 0x0143544, AFH enabled)
73.748 472 875	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3520)
74.359 100 000	LMP Channel Classification
74.365 973 500	LMP Set AFH (Ch=26, 0x00A222A, as CLK[27-0]: 0x0144454, AFH enabled)
74.769 724 750	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3527)
75.767 228 875	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3534)
76.497 229 625	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3535)
77.503 483 750	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3545)
78.170 984 500	LMP Set AFH (Ch=26, 0x00A39EA, as CLK[27-0]: 0x01473D4, AFH enabled)
78.499 735 500	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3552)
79.510 989 375	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3555)
80.517 241 125	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3566)
81.517 244 000	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3572)
82.518 497 125	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3580)
83.178 498 875	LMP Set AFH (Ch=26, 0x00A5940, as CLK[27-0]: 0x014B280, AFH enabled)
83.520 999 875	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3587)
84.517 252 625	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3594)
85.542 255 625	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3601)
86.418 508 000	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3607)
87.437 261 000	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3614)
88.192 263 250	LMP Set AFH (Ch=26, 0x00A7894, as CLK[27-0]: 0x014F128, AFH enabled)
88.438 513 875	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3621)
88.957 265 375	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3624)
89.981 018 500	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3631)
90.718 520 500	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Joint Stereo, 44.1kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=3637)
90.984 147 375	LMP Channel Classification



# Typical Cases/Captures

Coexistence in action

BR/EDR Overview Low Energy Overview HCI Injection Overview WiFi Overview WPAN Overview Instant Spectrum

Filtering: Only 4A:BC:A6:0A:32:51 (Resolvable), D0:03:4B:10:32:70

Time	Item	Time	Item	Source	Time	Item	Frame
0.031 340 875	Connectable Undirected Adv P	1.883 294 685	HCI Inquiry (LAP=9E:8B:33 (General Inquiry), Ler...	04:C1:0...	2402	WPAN Data Request	MAC Con
0.031 947 750	Connectable Undirected Adv P	4.112 839 165	HCI LE Set Scan Parameters (Type=Active, Interv...	02:61:1A...	2405	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.032 554 875	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.567 047 589	HCI LE Set Scan Enable (Scan=Enabled, Duplicate	ChuckFor	2411	WPAN Data Request	MAC Cor
0.217 590 875	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.613 094 369	HCI LE Advertising Report (Reports=1)	Ellipsis5G	2414	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.218 198 000	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.613 441 369	HCI LE Set Scan Enable (Scan=Disabled, Duplicate	F0:9F:CC	2417	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.218 804 875	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.624 106 336	HCI Remote Name Request (00:02:5B:00:6A:11)	4-Way Handshake	2420	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.398 840 375	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.679 929 034	HCI Remote Name Request (00:26:7E:4C:8C:5C)	ChuckFor	2423	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.399 447 125	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.680 164 034	HCI Exit Periodic Inquiry Mode	Ellipsis5G	2426	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.400 054 250	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.680 437 034	HCI Create Connection (00:24:1C:4C:62:DE, Allo	ChuckFor	2429	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.767 590 125	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.717 623 452	HCI Read Remote Supported Features (Connectio	Ellipsis5G	2432	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.768 196 875	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.718 116 452	HCI Max Slots Change (Connection=0x0001, Slot	ChuckFor	2435	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.768 804 000	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.861 592 155	HCI Read Remote Extended Features (Connectio	Block Ack Setup (Status=Su...	2438	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.953 841 125	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.862 947 132	HCI Remote Name Request (00:24:1C:4C:62:DE)	ChuckFor	2441	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.954 448 125	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.863 021 132	HCI Authentication Requested (Connection=0x00	Ellipsis5G	2444	WPAN Data Request	MAC Cor
0.955 055 125	Connectable Undirected Adv P	6.879 252 963	HCI Read Remote Version Information (Connectio	ChuckFor	2447	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.955 445 625	Scan Request Packet (4A:BC:A6:0A:32:51)	6.933 330 762	HCI Set Connection Encryption (Connection=0x0C	192.168.	2450	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
0.955 773 125	Scan Response Packet (D0:03:4B:10:32:70)	7.159 599 808	SDP Service Search Attribute Transfer (L2CAP: AL	Block Ack Setup (Status=Su...	2453	Zigbee Data	Data, NV
1.135 089 000	Connectable Undirected Adv P	7.209 202 986	SDP Service Search Attribute Transaction (PrnP Inf	192.168.	2456	Zigbee Data	Data, NV

Instant Timing

origin: -1.66 s span: 78.35 s Bluetooth WiFi HCI WCI WPAN Logic Misc Display Logic inputs

D0:03:4B:10:32:70

Throughput

L2CAP

SCO/LESCO

Statistics

HCI (Injected Primary)

Link OUT

Link IN

WPAN

Channel 15

WiFi traffic

Beacon (54 Mb/s)

Zigbee Data

HCI ACL Data OUT

4.912623 s (7860.5 slots)  
LE: 209 bytes/s (on 996 bytes)  
WiFi: 112 bytes/s (on 540 bytes)

33.20 s

0.00 s 20.00 s 40.00 s 60.00 s

Zoom bar

Ready

5.07356

# Typical Cases/Captures

Logic (GPIO) x16

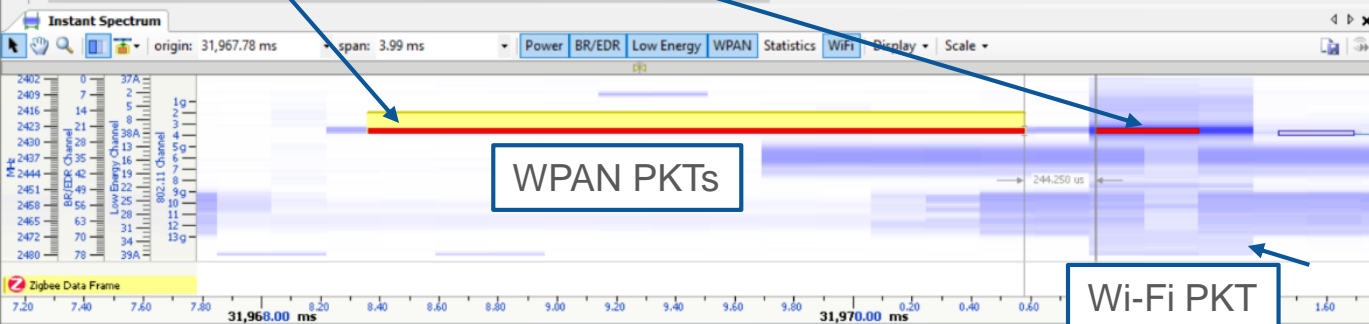




# Typical Cases/Captures

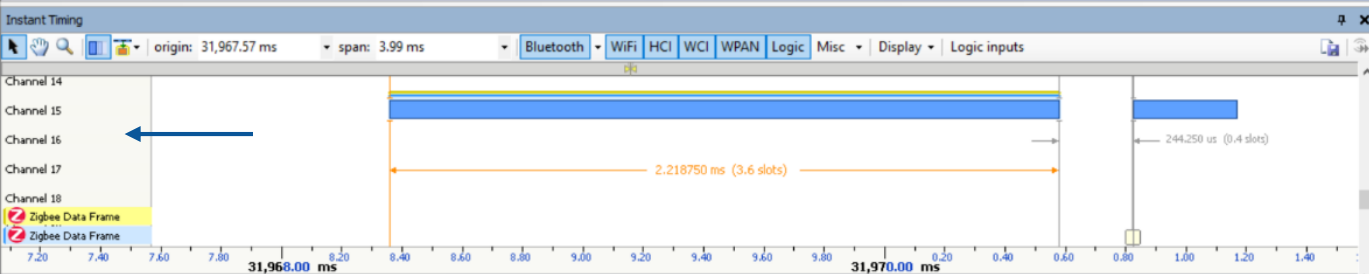
A closer look at 802.15.4 (Zigbee in this case)

Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...
Time	Item	Channel	Destination Addressing Mode	Source Address	Destination Ad...	RSSI	Channel Band	Payload		
31.222 572 500	WPAN Acknowledgment Frame	15	PAN ID and Address Are Not P...			-56 dBm	2450 MHz	5 bytes (02 00 47 03 E		
31.471 611 500	WPAN Command Data Request Frame	15	16-bit Address			-63 dBm	2450 MHz	12 bytes (63 88 3C A8		
31.472 378 500	WPAN Acknowledgment Frame	15	PAN ID and Address Are Not P...			-22 dBm	2450 MHz	5 bytes (02 00 3C 57 -		
31.920 429 750	Zigbee Data Frame	15	16-bit Address	0x0000	0xFFFF	-22 dBm	2450 MHz	47 bytes (41 88 48 A8		
31.968 360 375	Zigbee Data Frame	15	16-bit Address	0x1901	0x0000	-56 dBm	2450 MHz	65 bytes (61 88 3D A8		
31.970 823 375	WPAN Acknowledgment Frame	15	PAN ID and Address Are Not P...			-22 dBm	2450 MHz	5 bytes (02 00 3D DE !		
32.219 053 250	WPAN Command Data Request Frame	15	16-bit Address	0x1901	0x0000	-68 dBm	2450 MHz	12 bytes (63 88 3E A8		
32.219 821 250	WPAN Acknowledgment Frame	15	PAN ID and Address Are Not P...			-22 dBm	2450 MHz	5 bytes (12 00 3E D0 E		
32.222 417 250	Zigbee Data Frame	15	16-bit Address	0x0000	0x1901	-22 dBm	2450 MHz	45 bytes (61 88 49 A8		
32.774 741 750	WPAN Acknowledgment Frame	15	PAN ID and Address Are Not P...			-6R dBm	2450 MHz	5 bytes (07 00 49 7)		



WPAN PKTs

Wi-Fi PKT



Details

All fields Show in overview Display Search

Name Value

Zigbee Data Frame

WPAN Frame Information

- Time 31.968 s
- Duration 2.219 ms
- RSSI -56 dBm
- LQI 98.8 %
- PER 0 %
- Channel Number 15
- Channel Band 2450 MHz
- Data Rate 250 kbps
- Frame Length 65 bytes

WPAN Frame

- Frame Control
  - Frame Type Data
  - AR Yes
  - PAN ID Compression Yes
  - Destination Addressing Mode 16-bit Address
  - Frame Version 0
  - Source Addressing Mode 16-bit Address
  - Sequence Number 61
  - Destination PAN ID 0xF1A8
  - Destination Address 0x0000
  - Source Address 0x1901
- Zigbee NWK
  - Frame Control
    - Frame Type Data
    - Protocol Version 2
    - Discover Route Enable
    - Multicast No
    - Security Yes
    - Source Route No

Details Instant Piconet Summary Instant Channels

Raw data

Data type: Raw data Search

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0123456789
0x0000:	61	88	3D	A8	F1	00	00	01	19	48	.....H
0x000A:	02	00	00	01	19	1E	6A	28	89	03	.....j(...
0x0014:	00	00	13	CB	08	01	00	5B	FD	24	.....j.\$
0x001E:	00	08	F0	56	6E	8C	49	FE	88	50	...Vn.I..P

101 Raw data Security

# Typical Cases/Captures

A closer look at Wi-Fi

Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...	Type filter...
Time	Item	Total Length	Protocol	Source Address	Payload
53.804 603 000	UDP/IPV4 (Src Addr=192.168.0.4, Src Port=40'537, Dst Addr=192.168.0.255, Dst Port=15'600)	67 bytes	UDP	192.168.0.4	39 bytes (53 45 41 52 43 48
54.770 839 000	UDP/IPV4 (Src Addr=0.0.0.0, Src Port=68, Dst Addr=255.255.255.255, Dst Port=67)	336 bytes	UDP	0.0.0.0	308 bytes (01 01 06 00 F9 1
55.440 658 000	IPv6 (Src Addr=80fe::8f5e:ffe0:e2fe:8385, Dst Addr=2ff::100)				96 bytes (86 00 02 A1 40 4c
55.779 356 000	Retransmitted TCP/IPV4 (Src Addr=54.231.120.186, Src Port=80, Dst Addr=192.168.0.11, Dst Port=44'032, Seq=3'734'939...	40 bytes	TCP	54.231.120.186	2 bytes (00 00)
58.060 802 000	UDP/IPV4 (Src Addr=0.0.0.0, Src Port=68, Dst Addr=255.255.255.255, Dst Port=67)	336 bytes	UDP	0.0.0.0	308 bytes (01 01 06 00 F9 1
58.475 209 000	IPv6 (Src Addr=80fe::8f5e:ffe0:e2fe:8385, Dst Addr=2ff::100)				96 bytes (86 00 02 A1 40 4c
58.980 826 000	Retransmitted TCP/IPV4 (Src Addr=54.231.120.186, Src Port=80, Dst Addr=192.168.0.11, Dst Port=40'357, Seq=71'351'3011...	40 bytes	TCP	54.231.120.186	2 bytes (00 00)
58.980 826 000	TCP data+ack/IPV4 (Src Addr=54.231.120.186, Src Port=80, Dst Addr=192.168.0.11, Dst Port=40'357, Seq=71'351'3011, N...	40 bytes	TCP	54.231.120.186	2 bytes (00 00)
58.980 826 000	QoS Data (Snd=5C:8F:E0:E2:85:83, Trsm+Ap=Lorie 2.4ghz, Rcv+Dst=mynt)				No data
58.980 826 000	RTS (Snd+Trsm=Lorie 2.4ghz, Rcv+Dst=mynt)				No data
58.981 192 000	CTS (Snd+Trsm=mynt, Rcv+Dst=Lorie 2.4ghz)				No data
58.981 506 000	QoS Data (Snd=5C:8F:E0:E2:85:83, Trsm+Ap=Lorie 2.4ghz, Rcv+Dst=mynt)				50 bytes (AA AA 03 00 00 0
58.982 480 000	Ack (Snd+Trsm=mynt, Rcv+Dst=Lorie 2.4ghz)				No data
59.025 843 000	TCP data+ack/IPV4 (Src Addr=54.231.120.186, Src Port=80, Dst Addr=192.168.0.11, Dst Port=40'357, Seq=71'351'3011, N...	40 bytes	TCP	54.231.120.186	2 bytes (00 00)
59.207 424 000	TCP data+ack/IPV4 (Src Addr=54.231.120.186, Src Port=80, Dst Addr=192.168.0.11, Dst Port=40'357, Seq=71'351'3011, N...	40 bytes	TCP	54.231.120.186	2 bytes (00 00)
59.241 852 000	TCP data+ack/IPV4 (Src Addr=54.231.120.186, Src Port=80, Dst Addr=192.168.0.11, Dst Port=40'357, Seq=71'351'3011, N...	40 bytes	TCP	54.231.120.186	2 bytes (00 00)
59.379 178 000	TCP data+ack/IPV4 (Src Addr=54.231.120.186, Src Port=80, Dst Addr=192.168.0.11, Dst Port=40'357, Seq=71'351'3011, N...	40 bytes	TCP	54.231.120.186	2 bytes (00 00)
58.983 625 000	TCP ack/IPV4 (Src Addr=104.65.12.9, Src Port=443, Dst Addr=192.168.0.11, Dst Port=37'378, Ack=of=3'246'224'733)	52 bytes	TCP	104.65.12.9	No data
58.985 729 000	IPv6 (Src Addr=::, Dst Addr=2ff::100:c0ff:88a8)				24 bytes (87 00 85 44 00 00

**802.11 Frame**

- Information
  - Channel: 11
  - Frequency: 2'462 MHz
  - Preamble Type: Long
  - Data Rate: 1 Mb/s
  - 802.11 Amendment: b
  - Channel Width: 20 MHz
  - RSSI: -39 dBm
- Frame Control
  - Type: Data
  - Sub Type: QoS Data
  - To DS: No
  - From DS: Yes
  - Power Management: Active mode
  - More Data: Yes



Data type: 802.11 Frame Data

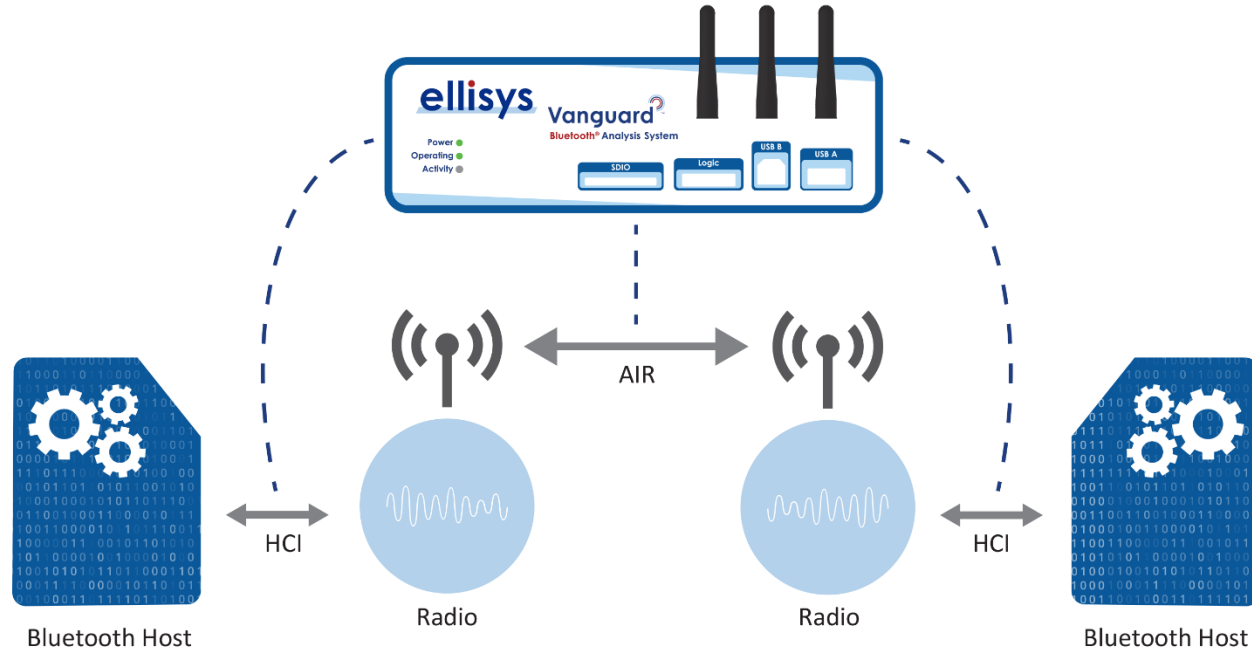
Offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Search
0x0000:	B8	62	3A	01	E8	50	8B	C0	A8	88	0123456789
0x000A:	5C	8F	E0	E2	85	7B	5C	8F	E0	E2	\...\{\}
0x0014:	85	83	60	00	00	AA	AA	03	00		\...\{\}
0x001E:	00	00	08	00	45	00	00	28	A6	B9	\...\{\}
0x0028:	40	00	F0	06	73	C1	36	E7	78	BA	\...\{\}
0x0032:	C0	A8	00	0B	00	50	9D	A5	2A	87	\...\{\}
0x003C:	58	33	DE	44	88	93	50	11	00	3E	X3.DH.P...>
0x0046:	F7	B8	00	00	00	00					\...\{\}

# Typical Cases/Captures

HCI and OTA Concurrent

# Understanding a System

Precise capture of AIR and HCI on both sides of the connection



BR/EDR Overview

Filtering: Only FONE\_PC

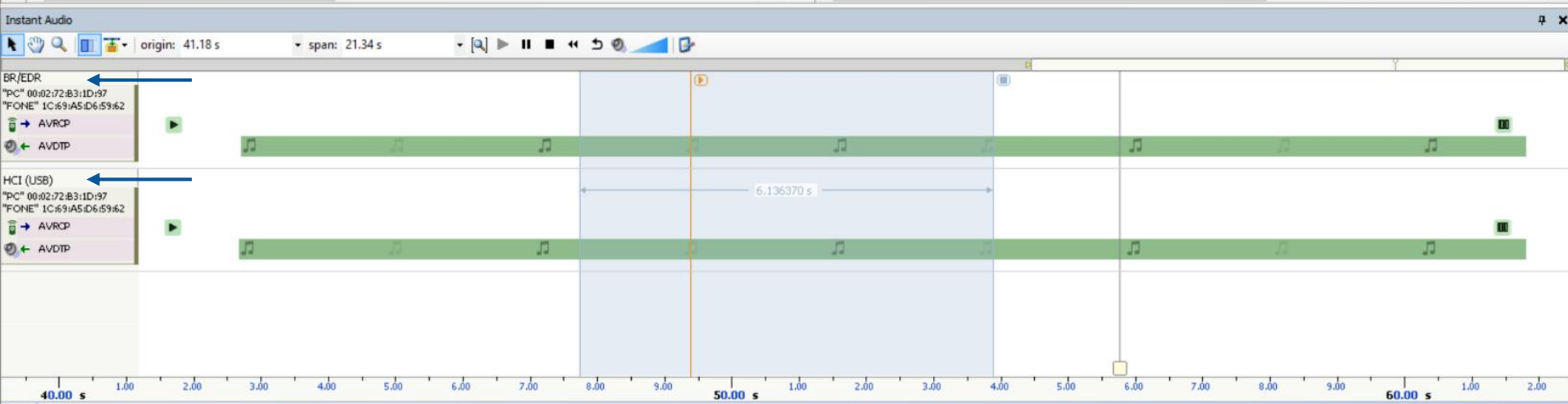
Protocol: Single selection

Type filter...	Type filter...	Time	Item
		52.513 930 000	LMP Set AFH (Ch=29, 0x00D799B4, as CLK[27-0]: 0x01AF3368, AFH enabled)
		53.208 929 250	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'705..21'751, Duration=1001 ms)
		53.578 928 875	LMP Set AFH (Ch=29, 0x00D7A05A, as CLK[27-0]: 0x01AF40B4, AFH enabled)
		54.231 428 125	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'752..21'796, Duration=940 ms)
		54.638 927 750	LMP Set AFH (Ch=30, 0x00D7A6FE, as CLK[27-0]: 0x01AF4DFC, AFH enabled)
		55.183 927 375	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'799..21'844, Duration=1022 ms)
		55.770 176 625	LMP Set AFH (Ch=30, 0x00D7AE0E, as CLK[27-0]: 0x01AF5C1C, AFH enabled)
		56.187 050 250	LMP Preferred Rate (FEC, BR=Use 1-slot packets, EDR=Use 2 Mbps packets, Pref=Use 3-slot packets)
		56.212 676 000	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'846..21'892, Duration=1001 ms)
		56.862 675 625	LMP Set AFH (Ch=30, 0x00D7B4E0, as CLK[27-0]: 0x01AF69C0, AFH enabled)
		56.957 675 250	AT String: \n
		56.957 675 250	AT String: +CIEV: 5,5 \n

HCI Overview (USB)

Protocol: Single selection

Type filter...	Type filter...	Time	Item	Status	Payload
		50.681 911 883	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'5...)	OK	28'704 b
		51.685 663 583	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'6...)	OK	29'952 b
		52.693 159 900	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'6...)	OK	29'952 b
		53.715 664 983	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'7...)	OK	29'952 b
		54.733 155 216	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'7...)	OK	29'328 b
		55.746 904 016	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'8...)	OK	29'328 b
		56.735 653 266	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'8...)	OK	29'328 b
		56.948 177 550	AT String: \n	OK	2 bytes
		56.948 177 550	AT String: +CIEV: 5,5 \n	OK	12 bytes
		57.744 400 800	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'9...)	OK	29'952 b
		58.764 405 733	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=21'9...)	OK	29'328 b
		59.783 149 733	AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC: Stereo, 48kHz, Loudness, 8 Subbands, SeqNum=22'0...)	OK	29'328 b



# Typical Cases/Captures

## Bluetooth Mesh



Time	Item	Applic...	Status
6.662 131 875	Mesh Secure Network Beacon (ADV, Key Refresh Flag=False, IV Update Flag=Normal, Network ID=0x1FBD2C61A4B6E5A4, IV Index=0	Mesh	OK
12.973 684 875	Mesh Encrypted Network Traffic NID=0x1E (x 15, 6 min 22.4 s)	Mesh	OK
36.694 930 250	Mesh Secure Network Beacon (ADV, Key Refresh Flag=False, IV Update Flag=Normal, Network ID=0x1FBD2C61A4B6E5A4, IV Index=0	Mesh	OK
102.462 447 375	Generic Mesh Provisioning Link Open (Device UUID=001BDC08-1021-0B0E-0A0C-000B0E0A0C00)	Mesh	OK
102.642 864 125	Mesh Provisioning Invite (Attention Duration=Off)	Mesh	OK
104.485 973 375	Mesh Provisioning Start (Algorithm=FIPS P-256 Elliptic Curve, Public Key=No OOB Public Key is used, Authentication Method=No OO...	Mesh	OK
104.485 973 375	Generic Mesh Provisioning Transaction Start (SegN=0, Total Length=6)	Mesh	OK
109.689 158 250	Generic Mesh Provisioning Transaction Acknowledgment	Mesh	OK
109.779 649 625	Generic Mesh Provisioning Transaction Acknowledgment	Mesh	OK
110.048 770 375	Generic Mesh Provisioning Transaction Acknowledgment	Mesh	OK
110.048 770 375	Mesh PB-ADV (Transaction Number=0x01, Provisioning Role=Unprovisioned device)	Mesh	OK
110.048 770 375	Non-Connectable Undirected Adv Packet (00:0B:57:D8:F2:80, Transaction Number=0x01, Provisioning Role=Unprovisio...	Mesh	OK
110.048 770 375	Non-Connectable Undirected Adv Packet (00:0B:57:D8:F2:80, Transaction Number=0x01, Provisioning Role=Unprovisi...	Mesh	OK
110.049 173 125	Non-Connectable Undirected Adv Packet (00:0B:57:D8:F2:80, Transaction Number=0x01, Provisioning Role=Unprovisi...	Mesh	OK
110.052 117 750	Non-Connectable Undirected Adv Packet (00:0B:57:D8:F2:80, Transaction Number=0x01, Provisioning Role=Unprovisi...	Mesh	OK
110.052 519 875	Non-Connectable Undirected Adv Packet (00:0B:57:D8:F2:80, Transaction Number=0x01, Provisioning Role=Unprovisi...	Mesh	OK
110.062 743 000	Non-Connectable Undirected Adv Packet (00:0B:57:D8:F2:80, Transaction Number=0x01, Provisioning Role=Unprovisi...	Mesh	OK
110.063 156 625	Non-Connectable Undirected Adv Packet (00:0B:57:D8:F2:80, Transaction Number=0x01, Provisioning Role=Unprovisi...	Mesh	OK
110.063 570 875	Non-Connectable Undirected Adv Packet (00:0B:57:D8:F2:80, Transaction Number=0x01, Provisioning Role=Unprovisi...	Mesh	OK
104.888 425 000	Mesh Provisioning Public Key (Public Key X=0F789301:6657D28D:695E0200:E868D865:D3A638E6:9A45E72D:DF3139F5:38D98795, P...	Mesh	OK
110.120 840 375	Mesh Provisioning Confirmation (Confirmation=935E4B73:4C363A4B:688FD277:B4730ED5)	Mesh	OK
112.259 317 750	Mesh Provisioning Random (Random=445F72DE:C044FFB1:CACAB1CD:EE984509)	Mesh	OK
114.188 902 250	Mesh Provisioning Data	Mesh	OK
115.846 975 000	Generic Mesh Provisioning Link Close (Reason=Success)	Mesh	OK
129.740 478 375	Mesh Encrypted Network Traffic NID=0x13 (x 14, 1 min 58.6 s)	Mesh	OK
256.245 953 125	Mesh Unprovisioned Device Beacon (ADV, Device UUID=00000000-0000-0000-0000-0000AAAAAAA, URI Hash=0x00000000)	Mesh	OK
332.564 088 625	Mesh Unprovisioned Device Beacon (ADV, Device UUID=00112233-4455-6677-8899-AABCCDDEEFF)	Mesh	OK
332.696 571 500	Mesh Unprovisioned Device Beacon (ADV, Device UUID=00000000-0000-0000-0000-0000AAAAAAA, URI Hash=0x00000000)	Mesh	OK
336.046 224 250	Mesh Unprovisioned Device Beacon (ADV, Device UUID=00112233-4455-6677-8899-AABCCDDEEFF)	Mesh	OK
338.981 791 750	Mesh Unprovisioned Device Beacon (ADV, Device UUID=00000000-0000-0000-0000-0000AAAAAAA, URI Hash=0x00000000)	Mesh	OK
344.550 337 250	Generic Mesh Provisioning Link ACK	Mesh	OK
344.729 127 750	Generic Mesh Provisioning Transaction Acknowledgment	Mesh	OK
347.722 718 375	Mesh Provisioning Capabilities (FIPS P-256 Elliptic Curve=Yes, Public Key OOB Information Available=No, Static OOB Information Av...	Mesh	OK
349.040 279 750	Mesh Provisioning Start (Algorithm=FIPS P-256 Elliptic Curve, Public Key=No OOB Public Key is used, Authentication Method=No OO...	Mesh	OK
349.141 642 750	Mesh Reserved (0x26)	Mesh	Warning
357.448 919 750	Mesh Reserved (0x16)	Mesh	Warning
357.613 048 000	Generic Mesh Provisioning Transaction Acknowledgment	Mesh	OK
357.843 614 000	Mesh Provisioning Confirmation (Confirmation=AF0EAB49:4ED9B432:32D56AFF:9AC42EF5)	Mesh	OK
357.843 614 000	Generic Mesh Provisioning Transaction Start (SegN=0, Total Length=17)	Mesh	OK
357.843 614 000	Mesh PB-ADV (Transaction Number=0x02, Provisioning Role=Unprovisioned device)	Mesh	OK
357.843 614 000	Non-Connectable Undirected Adv Packet (00:00:1D:12:34:56, Transaction Number=0x02, Provisioning Role=Unprovisio...	Mesh	OK

All fields Show in overview Display

Name Value

Link-Layer Information

- Sniffer Radio
- RF Channel
- Link Layer
  - PHY LE 1M
  - Coding Scheme Uncoded (11)
  - Access Address 0x8E89BEDF
  - CRC Initial Seed 0x555555
  - Physical Channel Advertisement
- Timing
- Devices

Link-Layer Packet

- Header
  - Advertiser Address 00:00:1D:12:34:56
- Advertising Data
  - Mesh Beacon
    - Beacon Type Unprovisioned
    - Device UUID 00000000-0000-0000-0000-0000AAAAAAA
    - OOB Information
      - Other No
      - Electronic / URI No
      - 2D Machine Readable Code No
      - Bar Code No
      - Near Field Communication No
      - Number No
      - String No
      - Certificate-based provision... No
      - On Box No
      - Inside Box No
      - On Piece of Paper No
      - Inside Manual No
      - On Device No
      - URI Hash 0x00000000
- Mesh Beacon
  - Beacon Type Unprovisioned
  - Device UUID 00000000-0000-0000-0000-0000AAAAAAA
  - OOB Information
    - Other No
    - Electronic / URI No
    - 2D Machine Readable Code No
    - Bar Code No

Device2 80:EA:CA:80:00:01

00:00:1D:12:34:56

332.696 571 500 ADD DR

Mesh Security

Network Keys Device Keys Application Keys

Add Remove

NID	Key	IV Index	Encrypt
<			>

Time Missing Key

Security Mesh Security

Raw data

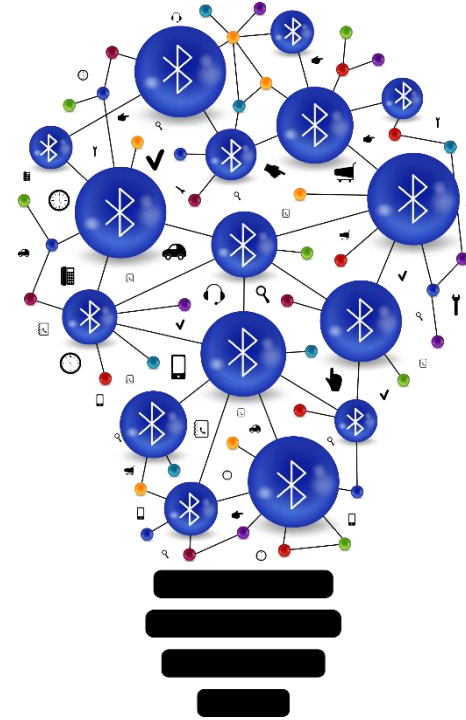
Data type: Packet Raw Data Search

0x0000:	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	01234567
0x0000:	22	1F	56	34	12	1D	00	00	".V4....
0x0008:	18	2F	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0x0010:	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	AA	.....
0x0018:	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA	.....
0x0020:	00	F3	D3	5B					... [

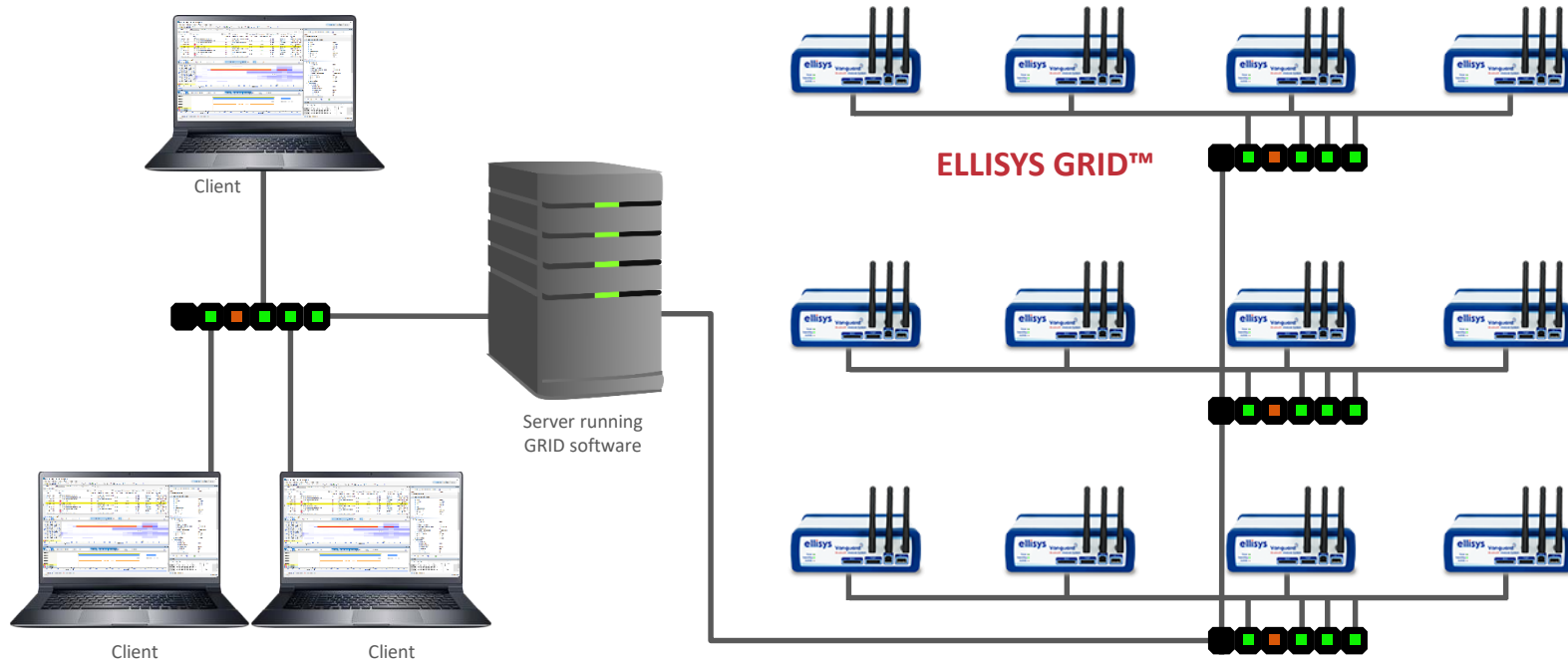
# Innovation

Ellisys has a long history of delivering change and innovation to the Bluetooth ecosystem.

Let's look at the two of our latest...



# GRID - Many Analyzers Can Equal ONE Analyzer



# Capture Diversity™

- Vanguard: this innovative technique involves a **co-operational (2x) replication of our whole-band capture engine.**
  - To improve packet reception:
    - Antennas can be *angularly displaced* on the analyzer unit
    - Antennas can be externally cabled and *placed nearer specific devices under test* to reduce error rate
  - To increase spatial volume of the reception:
    - Antennas can be *externally cabled* and placed at optimal locations



# Online Bluetooth Technical Content

## In This Video:

- Overview of new features
- Enhanced Attribute Protocol
- LE Power Control
- Isochronous Channels
- LE Audio

**ellisys**  
Better Analysis





# Thank you!

Questions?

## Contact Information

Name: Chuck Trefts

Email: [chuck.trefts@ellisys.com](mailto:chuck.trefts@ellisys.com)

Phone: 866 724-9185

Web: [www.ellisys.com](http://www.ellisys.com)



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